



CHRONOLOGY

| GENERAL | CATALONIA | GIRONA |
|---|--|---|
| <p>70: Destruction of Jerusalem. Mediterranean Diaspora</p> <p>476: Defeat of the West Roman Empire</p> <p>4th-6th C.: Anti- jewish Visigothic laws</p> <p>622: Hegira or escape of Mahoma from Mecca to Medina</p> <p>711: Muslim conquest of the Iberian peninsula</p> <p><i>s. 9th-11th: Golden Age of the Andalusian Judaism</i></p> <p>1091: 1st Crusade. Massacre in the european Jewish quarters</p> <p>c.1135: Moshe ben Maimon, known as Maimonides or Rambam, is born in Cordova</p> <p>1215: IV Council of Lateran, establishes that the Jews have to wear distinctive signs</p> | <p>5th-6th C. : Hebrew inscriptions in Tarragona and Tortosa</p> <p>877: Judacot, jewish, an emissary at the Barcelona's court</p> <p>985: Almanzor attacks Barcelona, death of jewish families</p> <p>1166: Benjamin of Tudela passes by Barcelona and Girona</p> <p><i>1213-1283: Golden Age of the Catalan Judaism</i></p> <p>1235: Rabbi Salomon ben Adret is born in Barcelona</p> | <p>889-890: 25 Jewish families are established near the cathedral by the count Dela</p> <p>963: Notice of Jewish homes and properties</p> <p>988: The first synagogue placed nearby the cathedral</p> <p>1047: First signature in Hebrew (Rahel, a Jewish woman)</p> <p>1160: First document that mentions the Jewish quarter</p> <p>1194: Moshe ben Nahman, known as Nahmanides or Ramban, is born</p> <p>1204: The Montjuïc's Jewish graveyard is documented</p> <p><i>12th-13th: Kabbalah Cercle in Girona, "the Mother city of Israel"</i></p> |

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1290: Expulsion of Jewish communities from England

1306: Expulsion of Jewish communities from France

1320: The Pastoreaux Crusade. The Jewish quarters are under attack

1322: New expulsion of the Jewish communities from France

1348: The Black Plague Epidemic. The Jewish communities are accused of poisoning waters

1360: Synagogue of Samuel Haleví, royal treasurer, in Toledo

1391: First attacks to the Jewish neighbourhoods in the Iberian peninsula

1432: Assembly of Jewish aljamas in Valladolid, recovery of the Jewish life in Castile

1478: Tomas de Torquemada, the First Great Inquisitor

1492: Discovery of America. Conquest of Granada. Edict of expulsion of the Jews from the Hispanic kingdoms

1263: Disputation of Barcelona

1336: Peter the Cerimonious has many Jewish doctors in his court

1348: The Jewish quarters of Barcelona and Morvedre are under attack

1373: The Catalan Atlas, masterpiece of the Majorcan Jews Cresques

1391: Riots against the Jewish quarters and end of the Barcelona's Jewish community

1413-14: Disputation of Tortosa. Massive conversions

1479: Fernando and Isabel, the Catholic Kings. Union between the crowns of Catalonia-Aragon and Castile.

1484: The Inquisition in Catalonia

1492: Expulsion of the Jews from Catalonia

1279: Astruch Ravaia, a Jew from Girona, is royal mayor of Catalonia

1331: The Jewish quarter is attacked

1391: Great riot in the Jewish quarter

1411: Sermon of Vicenç Ferrer, to force the conversion of the Jews

1415: The great synagogue is closed

1435: The third and last synagogue is founded

1442: Ordinances of prohibition addressed to the Jewish population

1448: Order of confinement of the Jewish families in the reduced Jewish quarter

1490-91: The Inquisition settles in Girona

1492: Expulsion of the Jews from Girona

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